

Roulette Farm Group
Near Antietam
Washington County
Maryland

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HABS No. MD 85

HABS

MD

22. Antietam

1-

PHOTOGRAPHS
WRITTEN HISTORIC AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA
District of Maryland

Historic American Buildings Survey

Prepared at Washington Office

Addendum To:
ROULETTE FARM GROUP, HOUSE
Antietam National Battlefield
Sharpsburg Vicinity
Washington County
Maryland

HABS NO. MD-85-■

HABS
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PHOTOGRAPHS

AND

WRITTEN HISTORICAL AND DESCRIPTIVE DATA

Historic American Buildings Survey
National Park Service
Department of the Interior
Washington, D.C. 20013-7127

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY

ROULETTE FARM GROUP

HABS NO. MD-85

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22-ANTIETAM
1-

Location: Antietam National Battlefield, south and east of the Mumma Farm, Sharpsburg Vicinity, Washington County, Maryland

Significance: The Roulette farm is significant both as an example of the area's early architecture and due to its relationship to the Civil War Battle of Antietam.

Description: Situated along gradually sloping ground, the Roulette farmhouse is a long, narrow, two-part log structure covered with German and aluminum siding. The more southerly part of the house is a one-story, four-bay structure with small six-over-six windows which have their lintels on a lower plane than the door lintel. A deep overhanging porch extends along the front elevation. A large exterior stone chimney topped with brick is situated in the south gable end. The remaining five bays are attached to the north end wall of the first section and appear to be an addition. Part of the front wall is recessed forming a second, separate front elevation porch. There are two interior chimneys located in this section. One is situated where the addition meets the older southerly portion of the house. The other is built into the north gable end. The side-gabled roof, which runs contiguously over both sections, is interrupted in the front of the newer section by two gabled dormers.

The Roulette barn is a large frame, bank barn typical to the region. Its stone foundation supports a wooden frame with a side-gabled roof.

History: Architectural evidence suggests that at least part of the Roulette farm was built during the late eighteenth century. The exterior stone chimney and the uneven door and window lintels of the south section are often associated with pre-1800 midland log buildings. The unusual length of the house supports the assertion that the north section is an addition.

During the Battle of Antietam, the orchard and the cornfield between the Roulette house and the Sunken Road called Bloody Lane were scenes of extensive fighting. Roulette farm fields became the pathway to Bloody Lane for men of the Second Corps. Due to their proximity, the barn and house were used as hospitals after the battle.

Sources:

Antietam National Battlefield Site, National
Register of Historic Places nomination form, 1981

Roulette Farm, Maryland Historical Trust, Inventory
Form for State Historic Sites Survey, June, 1978

Historian:

Martha V. Wagner
HABS
1991

ADDENDUM TO:
ROULETTE FARM GROUP (HOUSE)
Antietam National Battlefield
Sharpsburg vicinity
Washington County
Maryland

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PHOTOGRAPHS

REDUCED COPIES OF MEASURED DRAWINGS

HISTORIC AMERICAN BUILDINGS SURVEY
National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior
1849 C St. NW
Washington, DC 20240